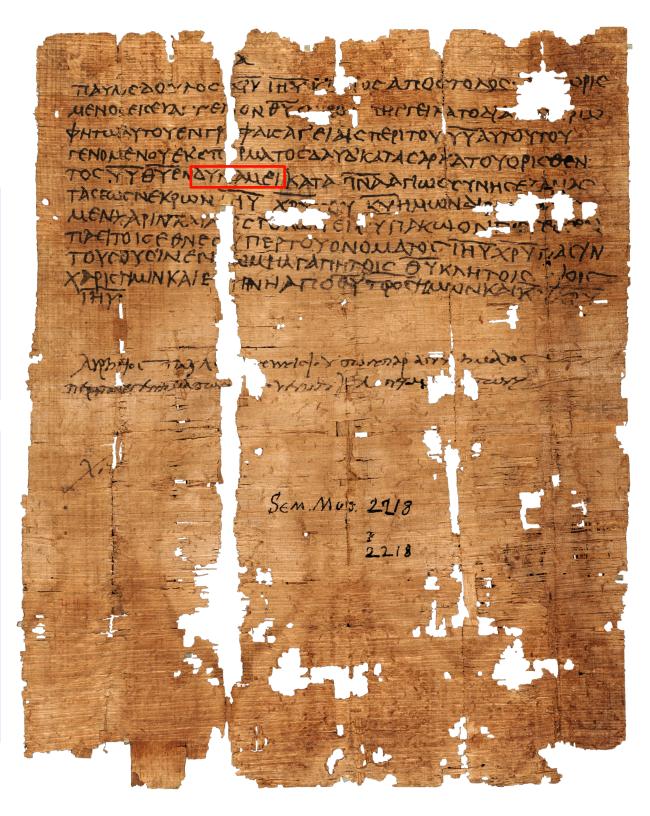
## **ROMANS LESSON 11**

Papyrus P10 (shown right) "displays the handwriting of a student learning to write Greek" and was found in an ancient trash dump in Oxyrhynchus, Egypt. It was tied up with a contract that dates to A.D. 316, making this papyrus the earliest existing manuscript we have containing Romans 1:1-7.

## Romans

<sup>1:1</sup>παυλος δουλος χρυ τηυ κλητος αποστολος αφωρις μένος εις ευαγγελιον θυ <sup>2</sup>ο προεπηγγειλατο δια τ[ω]ν πρω φητων αυτου εν γρ[α]φαις αγειαις <sup>3</sup>περι του  $\overline{v}\overline{v}$  αυτου του γενομένου εκ σπ[ε]ρματος δαυδ κατα σαρκα <sup>4</sup>του ορισθέν τος  $\overline{v}\overline{v}$  θυ εν δυναμει κατα  $\overline{m}\overline{v}\overline{a}$  αγιωσυνης εξ ανασ τασέως νέκρων τηυ χρυ του  $\overline{k}\overline{v}$  ημων <sup>5</sup>δι ου ε[λ]α[β]ο μέν χαριν και α[π]οστολων εις υπακωον πιστέος εν πασι τοις εθνεσ[ιν] υπέρ του ονοματος  $\overline{t}\overline{v}\overline{v}$  χρυ\* <sup>7</sup>πασιν τους ουσιν εν [ρ]ωμη αγαπητοις  $\overline{\theta}\overline{v}$  κλητοις [α]γιοις χαρις ημιν και ε[ιρ]ηνη απο  $\overline{\theta}\overline{v}$  προς ημων και  $\overline{k}\overline{v}$  χρυ  $\overline{t}\overline{v}\overline{v}$ 

(1) Paul, a servant of Christ Jesus, called to be an apostle, set apart for the gospel of God, (2) which he promised beforehand through his prophets in the holy Scriptures, (3) concerning his Son, who was descended from David according to the flesh (4) and was declared to be the Son of God in power according to the Spirit of holiness by his resurrection from the dead, Jesus Christ our Lord, (5) through whom we have received grace and apostleship to bring about the obedience of faith for the sake of his name among all the nations, (6) including you who are called to belong to Jesus Christ, (7) To all those in Rome who are loved by God and called to be saints: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord [Christ] Jesus Christ.



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